

**RELATIVE CLAUSE**

1. This is my new song. He is listening to my new song.

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2. I know the fat boy. I talked to that boy yesterday at the party.

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3. I love the city. We grew up in that city.

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4. My classmates had so much fun at the carnival. They wanted to go there again

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5. Her grandma wanted to listen to the news on TV. She was interested in the newsreel.

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6. This is the simple house. Uncle Ho had lived there for a long time ago

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7. Mrs Lien is very smart. I met her son on the stage last night.

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8. Mr. Quang is a famous cheft cook. His food can be enjoyed all over the wold.

---

9. Mr. Tuan is very tall and thin. He is our gymmaster.

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10. The lady in black is a famous writer. You met her at the party last night.

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11. The little boy lost his way. He is crying over there.

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12. The river is the Saigon River. It flows through Ho Chi Minh city.

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13. Mona was painted by Leonardo De Vinci. It has been popular for long.

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14. SaPa is a famous city. Many visitors travel to this city for their holiday.

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15. Easter is a festival. People will have a lot of fun in this occasion.

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16. Kim Lien is a village. Ho Chi Minh was born and lived there.

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17. Mai is my friend. She studies very well.

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18. This book is very cheap. I bought it last week.

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19. That house is lovely. I live in it last year.

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20. The first boy has just moved. He knows the truth.

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21. I don't remember the man. You said you met him at the canteen last week.

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22. The only thing is how to go home. It make me worried.

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23. The most beautiful girl lives city. I like her long hair very much.

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24. He was Tom. I met him at the bar yesterday.

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25. The children often go swimming on Sundays. They have much free time then.

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26. They are looking for the man and his dog. They have lost the way in the forest.

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27. The last man has just returned from the farm. I want to talk to him at once.

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28. The book was a lovely story. I was reading it yesterday.

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29. A boy is phoning you. He looked for you three hours ago.

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30. The girl is my sister. She is sitting next to you.

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31. The bed is so soft. I slept in yesterday.

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32. The hotel is so nice. I stayed there 2 days ago.

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33. The picture is so beautiful. It costs 25 dollars.

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34. I cannot find my key. It can open this door.

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35. Long is good at English. He can talk to foreigners.

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36. The man is a famous teacher. He is a friend of mine.

---

37. That boy is staying near my house. His name is Phong.

---

38. The girl is good at speaking French. Her dog is so cute.

---

39. The computer is so useful. Hoa is learning on it.

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40. The woman is hugging her son. She is so friendly.

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## UNIT 10

### I. Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the others.

- |                        |                       |                       |                         |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. A. <u>s</u> mall    | B. <u>s</u> upply     | C. <u>s</u> ure       | D. <u>s</u> pecies      |
| 2. A. <u>s</u> wimmer  | B. <u>s</u> word      | C. <u>s</u> wallow    | D. <u>s</u> wam         |
| 3. A. <u>p</u> arks    | B. <u>a</u> nimals    | C. <u>p</u> lanets    | D. <u>e</u> nvironments |
| 4. a. <u>d</u> eceased | b. <u>i</u> nfluenced | c. <u>e</u> ndangered | d. <u>e</u> stablished  |
| 5. a. <u>s</u> urvive  | b. <u>p</u> rohibit   | c. <u>f</u> ertilizer | d. <u>e</u> nvironment  |
| 6. a. <u>f</u> eature  | b. <u>s</u> pecies    | c. <u>w</u> eather    | d. <u>d</u> ecrease     |
| 7. a. <u>e</u> xactly  | b. <u>e</u> xist      | c. <u>e</u> xhaust    | d. <u>e</u> xting       |

### II. Choose the word which is stressed differently from the rest.

- |                   |                 |                |                  |
|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|
| 1. A. endanger    | B. disappear    | C. prohibit    | D. destruction   |
| 2. A. extinct     | B. human        | C. species     | D. planet        |
| 3. A. agriculture | B. extinction   | C. environment | D. establishment |
| 4. A. fertilizer  | B. interference | C. maintenance | D. offspring     |

**III. Choose the word or phrase A, B, C, or D that best completes the sentence.**

- The government is thinking of bringing ..... a law to prohibit the killing of endangered animals.  
A. on                      B. up                      C. in                      D. round
- In some countries environmental organizations have been ..... to inform people and gain their support.  
A. made up              B. set up              C. brought up              D. taken up
- We continue to ..... rainforests and increase the dangers of global warming.  
A. cut off              B. cut in              C. cut out              D. cut down
- In some countries there have been widespread demands for the ..... of seal hunting.  
A. extinction              B. disappearance              C. abolition              D. establishment
- Some people have a more ..... attitude towards animals than they do towards children.  
A. human              B. humane              C. humanized              D. humanistic
- ..... aren't effective anymore because insects have become resistant to them.  
A. Fertilizers              B. Pesticides              C. Herbicides              D. Medicines
- They started a campaign to ..... smoking among teenagers.  
A. encourage              B. decrease              C. discourage              D. prohibit
- If we do not take steps to protect the world's wild life, many species of birds and animals are likely to ..... completely. A. die out              B. die down              C. die away              D. die from
- The Earth will be a planet where' human beings, animals and plants live in peaceful .....
- Overharvesting brought North American alligators to ..... in their natural habitats.  
A. nearly extinct              B. near extinction              C. extinct near              D. extinction nearly
- The boy \_\_\_\_\_ I lent my money is poor.  
A. to that              B. to who              C. to whom              D. whom
- The knife \_\_\_\_\_ we are cutting bread is very sharp.  
A. with that              B. which              C. with which              D. that
- Cathy is trustworthy. She's a person upon \_\_\_\_\_ you can always depend.

- A. who                      B. whom                      C. that                      D. X
14. The man \_\_\_\_ I introduced you to last night may be the next president of the university.  
A. whom                      B. that                      C. X                      D. all are correct
15. Your career should focus on a field \_\_\_\_\_ you are generally interested.  
A. on which                      B. in which                      C. which                      D. that
16. What exactly is the influence of television \_\_\_\_\_ children?  
A. on                      B. in                      C. at                      D. with
17. I have two brothers, \_\_\_\_\_ are professional athletes.  
A. two of which                      B. two of whom                      C. both of whom                      D. two of them
18. One of the people \_\_\_\_\_ I admire most in the history of the world is Gandhi.  
A. that                      B. which                      C. whose                      D. of them
19. Sunday is the day \_\_\_\_\_ which we usually go fishing.                      A. during                      B. at                      C. in  
D. on
20. The speech \_\_\_\_\_ we listened last night was informative.  
A. to which                      B. which to                      C. to that                      D. that
21. The environmentalists hope ..... the forest to its former condition.  
A. to restore                      B. restoring                      C. restored                      D. having restored
22. Several cars ..... owners had parked them under the trees, were damaged.  
A. their                      B. of which                      C. whom                      D. whose
23. My English teacher, Mrs Brookes, was someone ..... I had great respect.  
A. that                      B. whom                      C. for who                      D. for whom
24. If coastal erosion continues to take place at the present rate, in another fifty years this beach ..... anymore.                      A. doesn't exist                      B. isn't going to exist                      C. isn't existing                      D. won't be existing
25. She joined the local tennis club, ..... were at least 60.  
A. most of its members                      B. most whose members  
C. most of whose members                      D. most members
26. Since 1950 the world ..... nearly one-fifth of the top soil from its agricultural land and one-fifth of its tropical forests.                      A. was losing                      B. is losing                      C. had been lost                      D. has lost
27. A lack of cross-cultural awareness can result in misinterpretation, .....  
A. that offense may cause                      B. which may cause offense  
C. those may cause offense                      D. for which may cause offense
28. So thick and rich ..... of Illinois that early settlers there were unable to force a plow through it.  
A. as the soil                      B. the soil was                      C. was the soil                      D. the soil
29. Fleming's discovery of penicillin, ....., had a major influence on the lives of people in the 20th century.  
A. awarded the Nobel Prize                      B. which awarded the Nobel Prize

C. that he was awarded the Nobel Prize for Prize

D. for which he was awarded the Nobel Prize

30. .... think of metallurgy as a modern field of science, but it is actually one of the oldest.

A. Although many people

B. Many people C. Many people who

D. That many people

**IV. Suggest corrections or improvements to these sentences or write ✓ if they are already correct.**

1. The playground wasn't used by the children for who it was built.
2. The house into which the thieves broke is owned by Peter Brown.
3. The building from that Mr Marcus emerged was little more than a ruin.
4. The party, to which I've been looking forward all week, is at Mary's house.
5. The water that she fell into was freezing cold.
6. The college is home to 30 students from Nepal, almost all of who are studying economics.
7. I have heard her on the violin and clarinet, both which she plays extremely well.
8. It was the perfect tree under that to sit on a hot, sunny day.
9. The film was made at Tulloch Castle, part of it dates back to 1466.
10. A huge amount of oil was spilled, the effects of which are still being felt.

**V. Choose the underlined part among A, B, C or D that needs correcting.**

1. The man whom remained in the office was the manager.
2. 1975 was the year in when the revolution took place.
3. Mr. Brown, that teaches me English, is coming today.
4. The car who I bought used to be my father's.
5. You would be welcome to join our staff if you change your mind.

**VI. Choose the correct answer.**

1. The man is my teacher. I am grateful to him.

A. The man whom I am grateful to him is my teacher. grateful.

C. The man is my teacher who I am grateful.

B. The man whom I am grateful to is my teacher. teacher.

D. The man to him I am grateful is my teacher.

2. Ngoc is friendly. We are talking about her.

A. Ngoc, we are talking about, is friendly. friendly.

C. Ngoc, about her we are talking, is friendly.

B. Ngoc, whom we are talking about is friendly. friendly.

D. Ngoc, about whom we are talking, is friendly.

3. That is the student. I borrowed his book last week.

A. That is the student I borrowed whose book last week. borrowed that is.

B. The student whose book I borrowed that is.

- C. That is the student, whose book I borrowed last week.
- D. That is the student whose book I borrowed last week.
4. The book is very expensive. My father is interested in it.
- A. The book in which my father is interested is very expensive.
- B. The book which in my father is interested is very expensive.
- C. The book which my father is interested is very expensive.
- D. The book in that my father is interested is very expensive.
5. Sue lives in a house. The house is opposite my house.
- A. Sue lives in a house where is opposite my house.
- B. Sue lives in a house which is opposite my house.
- C. Sue lives in a house who is opposite my house.
- D. Sue lives in a house and which is opposite my house.

### ÔN TẬP KIỂM TRA 1 TIẾT LAN 1 HKII

#### **Choose the word which has the underlined part pronounced differently:**

1. a. facsimile            b. transfer            c. spacious            d. fax
2. a. ready            b. friend            c. telephone            d. speedy
3. a. subscribe    b. facsimile            c. pride            d. provide
4. a. spacious    b. courteous            c. document            d. technology
5. a. commune    b. security            c. punctuality            d. Distribute

#### **Choose the word that has the main stress placed differently .**

1. a. technology            b. competitive            c. facsimile            d. document
2. a. courteous    b. subscribe            c. service            d. customer
3. a. transit            b. transmit            c. transact            d. translate
4. a. capacity            b. communal            c. secure            d. imagine
5. a. installation            b. disadvantage            c. dissatisfied            d. disappointed

#### **Choose the best answer for each sentence:**

5. This hotel has got a very-----kitchen.
- A. spacious    B. space    C. spaceship            D. spacing
6. I want to have this sum of money sent to Sydney by.....Money Transfer Service
- A. Press            B. Express            C. Speedy            D. Quickly
7. September 2<sup>nd</sup> 1945 was the date-----President Ho Chi Minh declared the Independence of Vietnam.
- A. where            B. who            C. when    D. which
8. I am going to visit the town-----I was born and grew up.



A. where                      B. which C. when D. who

9. Their house,----- was destroyed in the storm, is now being rebuilt.

A. whom                      B. whose                      C. which D. that

10. The police are asking the man-----car has been stolen.

A. whom                      B. whose                      C. which D. that

11. The man-----she respects is her teacher.

A. whom                      B. whose                      C. which D. who

12. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a person who believes that all wars are wrong.

A. pacify                      B. pacific                      C. pacifist                      D. pacifism

13. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a person who buys something from a shop.

A. customer                      B. burglar                      C. shoplifter                      D. coward

14. What is the Messenger Call Service used \_\_\_\_\_?

A. in                      B. to                      C. for                      D. from

15. - A: \_\_\_\_\_ ? - B: It's five thousand dong.

A. How long is it                      B. How much is it C. How far is it                      D. How high is it

16. My uncle, \_\_\_\_\_ you met yesterday, is a lawyer.

A. that                      B. whose                      C. whom                      D. which

17. The boy \_\_\_\_\_ eyes are brown is my friend.

A. who                      B. whom                      C. which                      D. whose

18. Ben Tre, \_\_\_\_\_ is in the South of Vietnam, has a lot of coconuts.

A. which B. where                      C. whom                      D. whose

19. The opposite of "*courteous*" is " \_\_\_\_\_".

A. polite B. large                      C. rude                      D. helpful

20. Most schools and universities are now equipped \_\_\_\_\_ surveillance cameras and other security measures.

a- on                      b- for                      c- in                      d- with

21. The firm, \_\_\_\_\_ employs five hundred people, makes video recorders.

a. that                      b. which                      c. who                      d. whom

22. I'm working on a firm \_\_\_\_\_ main office is in London.

a. that                      b. whose                      c. whom                      d. why

23. The man \_\_\_\_\_ I saw last week said something totally different.

a. that                      b. whom                      c. where                      d. a & b

24. I work mainly in the Finance Department, \_\_\_ is the smallest department in the firm. a. that b. which  
c. where d. all are correct

25. A(n) \_\_\_ is someone who designs buildings.  
a. customer b. shoplifter c. tenant d. architect

26. A \_\_\_ is someone who is not brave.  
a. shoplifter b. tenant c. coward d. architect

27. Thanh Ba Post Office is equipped \_\_\_ advanced technology.  
a. in b. with c. for d. on

28. The hotel staff are always friendly and courteous.  
a. perfect b. helpful c. polite d. efficient

29. This speedy and secure service of transferring money can be useful.  
a. rapid b. hurried c. careful d. slow

30. We offer a very \_\_\_ rate for parcels under 15 kg.  
a. competing b. compete c. competitive d. competition

31. Can you let me the \_\_\_ of your report? I can't read this photocopy.  
a. origin b. original c. originally d. originate

32. The Messenger Call Service helps you to notify the recipient of the time and place to receive the call.  
a. receiver b. fax c. call d. telephone

33. Fax \_\_\_ has become more and more popular because it is cheap & convenient  
a. exchange b. distance c. sending d. transmission

19. My parents \_\_\_ send their best wishes..  
a. that you met last month b. who you met last month  
c. whom you met last month d. All are correct

34. Do you know the boy \_\_\_ borrowed that book?  
a. who b. that c. a & b d. whom

35. The chemical \_\_\_ from cars and factories make the air, water & soil dangerously dirty. a. pollution b.  
pollutants c. pollutant d. pollute

36. The blue whale is a(n) \_\_\_ species.  
a. dangerous b. danger c. endanger d. endangered

37. Many organizations have been set up.  
a. decreased b. delayed c. collapsed d. established

38. Laws have been introduced to prohibit the killing of endangered animals.

a. ban      b. allow      c. advise      d. conserve

39. If people's interference \_\_\_\_\_ the environment decreases, more species will survive and produce offspring.

a. on      b. to      c. with      d. for

40. Human beings are changing the environment \_\_\_\_\_ all respects.

a. in      b. about      c. from      d. to

41. The house \_\_\_\_\_ I was born has been sold.

a. that      b. which      c. in which      d. whom

42. The man \_\_\_\_\_ you talked yesterday is my uncle.

a. who      b. that      c. to whom      d. to which

43. I like Paris, \_\_\_\_\_.

a. where my sister is living      b. in which my sister is living  
c. which my sister is living in      d. All are correct

44. I'd like to see the trees \_\_\_\_\_ you've picked these apples.

a. from those trees      b. from which      c. which      d. from that

45. Forest destruction results \_\_\_\_\_ floods and air pollution.

a. from      b. about      c. in      d. into

46. Water is one of the most precious resources \_\_\_\_\_ for our life.

a. we depend on which      b. which we depend  
c. on which we depend      d. on that we depend

48. The World Wild Funds is working to protect and save the forests that are in.....

a. interest      b. danger      c. encouragement      d. consequence

49. Air pollution interferes \_\_\_\_\_ our body's ability to process oxygen.

a. with      b. on      c. to      d. over

51. The Earth is one of the \_\_\_\_\_ in the solar system.

a. results      b. environments      c. planets      d. resources

52. People in this region cultivate mainly rice and vegetables.

a. destroy      b. grow      c. develop      d. support

53. My English teacher, Mrs Brookes, was someone \_\_\_\_\_ I had great respect.

a. that      b. whom      c. for who      d. for whom

**I. Choose the best answer**

1) Many rare \_\_\_\_\_ of animals are in danger of extinction.

- A. species      B. classes      C. beings      D. pairs
- 2) People are destroying the environment by adding \_\_\_\_ to it.  
A. pollutes      B. pollutions      C. pollutives      D. pollutants
- 3) Many efforts have been made to protect \_\_\_\_ nature.  
A. danger      B. dangerous      C. endanger      D. endangered
- 4) Many species of animals are threatened and could easily become \_\_\_\_.  
A. disappeared      B. vanished      C. empty      D. extinct
- 5) Many animals are \_\_\_\_ for their fur and other valuable parts of their bodies.  
A. hunted      B. chased      C. run after      D. followed
- 6) They started a campaign to \_\_\_\_ smoking among teenagers.  
A. encourage      B. decrease      C. discourage      D. prohibit
- 7) Dinosaurs became \_\_\_\_ millions of years go.  
A. disappear      B. extinct      C. lost      D. endangered
- 8) The chemical \_\_\_\_ from cars and factories make the air, water and soil dangerously dirty.      A. pollution      B. polluted  
C. pollutants      D. pollute
- 9) Human beings are \_\_\_\_ for the changes in the environment.  
A. account      B. faulty      C. blame      D. responsible
- 10) By cutting down trees, we \_\_\_\_ the natural habitat of birds and animals.  
A. hurt      B. would      C. damage      D. injure
- 11) \_\_\_\_ aren't effective anymore because insects have become resistant to them.  
A. Fertilizer      B. Pesticides      C. Herbicides      D. Composts
- 12) They started a campaign to \_\_\_\_ smoking among teenagers.  
A. encourage      B. decrease      C. discourage      D. prohibit

**II. Complete each sentence, using relative pronouns:**

1. Mrs. Brown,.....is 45, as four children.
2. This is the boy .....studied with me in high school.
3. Mary said something .....I couldn't hear clearly.
4. Sydney,.....I live, is a very beautiful place.
5. I don't know the name of the woman.....I met yesterday at the station
6. Mary,.....sits next year to me, is good at math.
7. That's the man .....Nelly gave the money to.
8. Is this the ring.....you were looking for?
9. An orphan is a child .....parents are dead.
10. Colin told me about his new job,.....he's enjoying very much.
11. This morning I met somebody.....I hadn't seen for ages.
12. My office,.....is on the second floor of the building ,is very small.

13. The people.....we met at the party were very friendly.
14. Amy,.....car had broken down, was in a very bad mood.
15. The man.....repaired my car is a real expert.
16. The detective lost sight of the man .....he was following.
17. The car .....won the race looked very futuristic.
18. Is this article,.....you were interested in.
19. That's Jack, .....lives next door.
20. I thought I recognized the assistant.....served us.

**III. Join the sentence, using relative pronouns:**

1. I met Tom's mother. She works at the university.  
I met.....
2. The movie is very interesting. We are talking about it.  
The movie.....
3. I saw several houses. They were quite unsuitable.  
I saw .....
4. Her many friends gave her encouragement. I like to be considered among them.  
Her many friends.....
5. We are moving to Manchester. Manchester is in the north-west.  
We.....

**IV. Combine the following sentences using relative pronouns.**

1. The story was very boring. We listened to it last night.  
.....
2. The films is so thrilling. Everyone is talking about them.  
.....
3. The man taught us English. We're telling you about him.  
.....
4. The pretty girl is Sally. I introduced you to her.  
.....
5. The bookstore is closed. I bought the books from it.  
.....

Rewrite the following sentences:

1. My friend gave me a lot of advice. I think of them every night.  
.....
2. The girl is John's sister. I introduced you to her.  
.....
3. Who was the first person who left the office yesterday?  
.....
4. People have gathered in front of the Town Hall which are protesting against pollution.  
.....

5. A tenant is someone who rent a room, a house or an apartment.  
.....

6. Mary is always the first who comes and the last who go.  
.....

7. Mr. John hasn't given us his reply. We sent to him the letter.  
.....

8. The man was found dead. We're looking for him.  
.....

9. Jenny who plays piano very well is a nice friend.  
.....

10. This is the last one who was rescued by the police.  
.....

**Choose the best answer.**

1. I'm working on a firm.....main office is in London.

- a. which b. that c. whose d. a & b are correct

2. The company.....employs five hundred people makes video recorders.

- a. who b. that c. whom d. whose

3. My boss,..... work takes him to a lot of different countries, has decided he needs an assistant in London.

- a. who b. whom c. which d. whose

4. Stop him. He's the man.....stole my wallet.

- a. who b. whom c. which d. whose

5. The man.....I saw last week said something totally differently.

- a. which b. whom c. that d. b & c are correct

6. The students.....for the train are good ones.

- a. waited b. waiting c. which is waiting d. to wait

7. This is the seventh person.....late.

- a. coming b. to come c. come d. all are correct

8. They have invented a television set.....as small as a watch.

- a. which is b. is c. who is d. whose

9. The work.....increases a lot when the boss is away is always interesting.

- a. which b. whose c. that d. a & c are correct

10. The book.....by Jack, is very famous.

- a. which written b. written c. was written d. writing

11. There is only one boy.....in this game.

- a. who participating b. participated c. participating d. who can participate

12. I was introduced to a man.....brother is my teacher.

- a. which b. whose c. that d. whom

1. My bother Chan is someone.....about sports.

- A. to whom I always enjoy talking B. I always enjoy talking to him  
C. with who I always enjoy talking D. whom I always enjoy talking to him.

2. This is the book. He's almost proud of it.

- A. This is the book which he's almost proud of.  
B. This is the book which he's almost proud.  
C. This is the book of which he's almost proud.

D. A & C are correct.



14. When Alice (get) ..... there, .....(you/show) .....her to her room?

15. The musicians whom we (listen).....to yesterday (play) ..... together for many years.

II. Viết lại câu sau theo hướng dẫn :

1. The man who is standing there is a clown. (Rút gọn)

.....

2. The diagrams which were made by young Faraday were sent to Davy in 1821.

.....

3. My brother, who met you yesterday, works for a big firm.

.....

4. Who was the first Vietnamese woman that set foot on the Antarctic

.....

5. The teacher is Mr. Mike. We studied with him last week.( with preposition)

.....

6. Two young men are not good persons. You are acquainted with them.

(with preposition)

.....

7. Mr. Brown is the man. I'm responsible to him for my work.( with preposition)

.....

8. This young man was born in Paris. He went to London with his family.

(Relative pronoun)

.....

9. I saw a man and his cat. They are both lovely. (relative pronoun)

.....10. I don't know the name of the woman. I met her

at the bus station yesterday. (relative pronoun)

.....

### UNIT 9 + 10 + 11

Choose one word whose underlined part is pronounced differently.

- |                                 |                       |                                  |                           |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. A. pop <u>u</u> lation       | B. comm <u>u</u> ne   | C. p <u>u</u> nc <u>u</u> lality | D. stim <u>u</u> lation   |
| 2. A. dissat <u>s</u> isfaction | B. sp <u>a</u> acious | C. f <u>a</u> csimile            | D. telegr <u>a</u> m      |
| 3. A. c <u>o</u> mment          | B. s <u>o</u> lar     | C. ec <u>o</u> logist            | D. f <u>o</u> ssil        |
| 4. A. w <u>i</u> th             | B. too <u>th</u>      | C. b <u>o</u> th                 | D. t <u>e</u> n <u>th</u> |
| 5. A. pesti <u>c</u> ide        | B. c <u>i</u> ty      | C. c <u>e</u> n <u>t</u> re      | D. c <u>a</u> mpaign      |
| 6. A. surv <u>i</u> ve          | B. serv <u>i</u> ce   | C. not <u>i</u> fy               | D. st <u>i</u> mlate      |

Choose one word whose stress pattern is different.

- |                 |           |             |            |
|-----------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| 7. A. eradicate | B. expand | C. announce | D. satisfy |
|-----------------|-----------|-------------|------------|



- |     |                |               |                 |              |
|-----|----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 8.  | A. distribute  | B. stimulate  | C. subscribe    | D. affect    |
| 9.  | A. distance    | B. daily      | C. surface      | D. equip     |
| 10. | A. capture     | B. endanger   | C. pesticide    | D. devastate |
| 11. | A. extinct     | B. decrease   | C. affect       | D. influence |
| 12. | A. prohibit    | B. increase   | C. chemical     | D. announce  |
| 13. | A. renewable   | B. infinite   | C. alternative  | D. potential |
| 14. | A. consumption | B. resource   | C. recipient    | D. pesticide |
| 15. | A. maintenance | B. geothermal | C. satisfaction | D.           |

prohibition

**Choose the one best answer to complete each sentence.**

16. This hotel has got a very \_\_\_\_\_ kitchen.  
 A. spacious                      B. space                      C. spaceship                      D. spacing
17. A \_\_\_\_\_ is someone who sells meat.  
 A. baker                      B. butcher                      C. chemist                      D. shopkeeper
18. A person who sells flowers is called a \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. florist                      B. farmer                      C. vegetarian                      D. biologist
19. We call a man who delivers the mail a \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. newsman                      B. mailbox                      C. mailman                      D. officers
20. We'd like to buy the house \_\_\_\_\_ overlooks West Lake.  
 A. who                      B. whose                      C. where                      D. which
21. The woman \_\_\_\_\_ daughter Jack loves is very kind.  
 A. whose                      B. who                      C. whom                      D. which
22. The letter \_\_\_\_\_ she received this morning is from the USA.  
 A. whose                      B. who                      C. whom                      D. which
23. I don't know the girl \_\_\_\_\_ is wearing a long blue dress.  
 A. whom                      B. whose                      C. which                      D. who
24. Would you mind \_\_\_\_\_ this parcel to Mr. Brown, please?  
 A. send                      B. sending                      C. to send                      D. sent
25. I would like to have my mails and newspapers \_\_\_\_\_ early in the morning.  
 A. deliver                      B. delivery                      C. delivered                      D. to deliver
26. Has she bought the dress \_\_\_\_\_ yet?  
 A. that she is fond in                      B. which she is fond of                      C. who she wants it                      D. which you made of
27. My father is the man \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. who I believe of                      B. whom I believe in                      C. whom I believe into                      D. that I believe at
28. The man \_\_\_\_\_ is the headmaster of that school.  
 A. who I am introduced                      B. to whom I am introduced                      C. whom you are introduced about                      D. to who I am introduced
29. There are a lot of species of being in the \_\_\_\_\_ world.

- A. alive                                      B. living                                      C. live                                      D. lived
30. Human beings have great \_\_\_\_\_ on the rest of the world.  
A. focus                                      B. attention                                      C. influence                                      D. attraction
31. Some snakes lay eggs, but others give birth to live \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. pesticide                                      B. offsprings                                      C. species                                      D. survival
32. Some chemical \_\_\_\_\_ which farmers use to make the soil richer can pollute our environment.  
A. medicines                                      B. elements                                      C. fertilizers                                      D. proportion
33. Farmers use \_\_\_\_\_ to kill insects that devastate their crops.  
A. pesticides                                      B. toothpaste                                      C. cheese                                      D. plums
34. The society was set up to \_\_\_\_\_ endangered species from extinction.  
A. prevent                                      B. distinguish                                      C. **preserve**                                      D. survive
35. People in this region cultivate mainly rice and vegetables.  
A. destroy                                      B. grow                                      C. develop                                      D. support
36. Oil, coal and natural gas are \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. nuclear energy                                      B. fossil fuels                                      C. plentiful                                      D. infinite
37. We try to make full use of our local \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. ecology                                      B. potential                                      C. economics                                      D. geothermal
38. Scientists have done researches on \_\_\_\_\_ activities of the world's volcanoes.  
A. sport                                      B. ecological                                      C. geothermal                                      D. geodetic
39. Vietnam is rich in \_\_\_\_\_, such as coal, apatite, bauxite, etc.  
A. natural resources                                      B. seas                                      C. land                                      D. fish
40. Some people think nuclear power is the only real \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. alternation                                      B. energetic                                      C. alternative                                      D. fossil fuel
41. Do you know the girl \_\_\_\_\_ a long white dress?  
A. wears                                      B. to wear                                      C. wear                                      D. wearing
42. The house \_\_\_\_\_ 40 years ago is still in good condition.  
A. which built                                      B. to build                                      C. built                                      D. building
43. I like the food \_\_\_\_\_ by my mother.  
A. was cooked                                      B. cooked                                      C. which cooked                                      D. cooking
44. Linda was the last student \_\_\_\_\_ at the oral exam.  
A. to be asked                                      B. asking                                      C. asks                                      D. to ask
45. The man \_\_\_\_\_ the bank is a millionaire.  
A. is entering                                      B. entering                                      C. to be entered                                      D. enters

**Rewrite the following sentences in the passive voice:**

46. Someone can't make a cake without sugar.  
✎ A cake \_\_\_ can't be made without sugar.

47. Dangerous driving causes many accidents.  
✎ Many accidents \_\_\_\_\_
48. I was making coffee when the light went out.  
✎ Coffee \_\_\_\_\_
49. She is telling us the news.  
✎ We \_\_\_\_\_
50. The police haven't arrested the man who stole your money.  
✎ The man \_\_\_\_\_
51. Jonh will subscribe to Hoa Hoc Tro weekly magazine if he lives in Vietnam.  
✎ Hoa Hoc Tro weekly magazine \_\_\_\_\_
52. When did people build this hotel?  
✎ When \_\_\_\_\_
53. Mai cleans this room everyday.  
✎ This room \_\_\_\_\_
54. That man is sending money to his relatives  
✎ Money \_\_\_\_\_
55. Somebody robbed the bank near our house last week.  
✎ The bank \_\_\_\_\_
56. Nobody has invited her to the party.  
✎ She \_\_\_\_\_
57. Their father had driven them to the airport before we came.  
✎ They \_\_\_\_\_
58. People should send their complaints to the head office.  
✎ Their complaints \_\_\_\_\_
59. They are introducing the game to students.  
✎ The game \_\_\_\_\_
60. You must fill in this form  
✎ This form \_\_\_\_\_

**Read the passage and answer the following questions:**

When you have a post-office box, the postman does not bring letters to you, but you go to the post-office and get your letters and parcels from your box. The box is locked, and you have the key, so the letters are quite safe.

One day, the headteacher of a school wrote to the post-office and asks for a post-office box for his school. He soon got an answer. It said, "We will give you a post-office box in one month."

Three months later, the head teacher wrote to the post-office again and said, "Why haven't we got a post-office box yet?" This was how the post-office answered:

" Dear Sir, We gave you a post-office box 2 months ago and wrote to you then to tell you. Here is the key to your box. You will find our letter to you in it"

61. What happens when you have a post-office box?

- ✂ \_\_\_\_\_
62. Why are letters safe when they are in a post-office box?  
✂ \_\_\_\_\_
63. Why did the headmaster write to the post-office?  
✂ \_\_\_\_\_
64. Why did he write to the post-office 3 months later?  
✂ \_\_\_\_\_
65. When do you think the headmaster will receive the key to his post-box?  
✂ \_\_\_\_\_

**Combine these pairs of sentences, using WHERE, WHICH, WHO, WHOM, WHOSE, THAT**

66. The girl is sitting by Jack. She is Mary.  
✂ \_\_\_\_\_
67. Can you understand the question? He asked you the question last time.  
✂ \_\_\_\_\_
68. Is that the girl? We saw her on T.V last night.  
✂ \_\_\_\_\_
69. The farm produces milk. We visited it last Sunday.  
✂ \_\_\_\_\_
70. At last he married the girl. He loved her.  
✂ \_\_\_\_\_
71. The man is an engineer. We play with his daughter every day.  
✂ \_\_\_\_\_
72. He didn't receive the letter. I sent him the letter last January.  
✂ \_\_\_\_\_
73. He often tells me something about his village. He was born there.  
✂ \_\_\_\_\_
74. My sister wants to speak to you. You met her at my birthday party.  
✂ \_\_\_\_\_
75. The children like the funny stories. Their grandmother tells them those stories every evening.  
✂ \_\_\_\_\_
76. Jack London is a famous American writer. He wrote "Iron heel".  
✂ \_\_\_\_\_
77. The boy is sitting next to Mary. He is Jack.  
✂ \_\_\_\_\_
78. I didn't receive the letter. My mother sent me the letter last month.  
✂ \_\_\_\_\_
79. The factory makes exported furniture. We visited it yesterday.  
✂ \_\_\_\_\_
80. The baby likes those songs. His grandmother sings those songs every evening.  
✂ \_\_\_\_\_

**Read the passage and answer the following questions:**

The elephant is the largest animal to walk on Earth. An elephant can carry a load of 1,200 pounds. They eat 300 pounds of food a day. An elephant baby can weigh 200 pounds at birth. Elephants can live up to 70 years. Elephants can be trained to carry logs with their trunks. They also use their trunks for drinking water, bathing, eating and communicating. There are two kinds of elephants: the African elephant and the Indian elephant. African elephant can be characterized as larger ears. The African elephant grows up to 10 feet and weighs as much as 12,000 pounds. The Indian elephant grows up to 9 feet tall, and weighs up to 800 pounds. This elephant is characterized as smaller ears. Another name for the Indian elephant is the Asian elephant.

- 81. What is the topic of the passage?  
✍ \_\_\_\_\_
- 82. How much does a baby elephant weigh at birth?  
✍ \_\_\_\_\_
- 83. According to the passage, can elephants use their trunks for eating?  
✍ \_\_\_\_\_
- 84. Which kind of elephant is the largest?  
✍ \_\_\_\_\_
- 85. Does an African elephant have smaller ears than an Indian elephant?  
✍ \_\_\_\_\_

**Make conditional sentences for the following situations.**

- 86. The war will spread everywhere if we don't stop it.  
✍ Unless \_\_\_\_\_
- 87. All our beautiful forests will be destroyed if we do nothing to preserve them.  
✍ Unless \_\_\_\_\_
- 88. If he hasn't got a ticket, they won't let him in.  
✍ Unless \_\_\_\_\_
- 89. If it doesn't rain, we will have no water to use.  
✍ Unless \_\_\_\_\_
- 90. These flowers will die if nobody waters them.  
✍ Unless \_\_\_\_\_
- 91. Do your exercises or you will be punished.  
✍ Unless \_\_\_\_\_
- 92. The building is too high. He can't climb up.  
✍ If \_\_\_\_\_
- 93. That house is too expensive. I can't buy it.  
✍ If \_\_\_\_\_
- 94. He didn't work hard last term, he lost his job.  
✍ If \_\_\_\_\_
- 95. Mary didn't have money with her. She couldn't buy that present.  
✍ If \_\_\_\_\_

96. There was a test yesterday. You didn't know that, so you didn't study.  
✎ If I had known that \_\_\_\_\_
97. Your friend was in the hospital. You didn't know that, so you didn't visit her.  
✎ If I had \_\_\_\_\_
98. I've never met your friend. You didn't know that, so you didn't introduce me.  
✎ If I had \_\_\_\_\_
99. It was cold yesterday, so I didn't not go for a walk.  
✎ If it \_\_\_\_\_
100. I am tired so I can't cycle to work.  
✎ If I \_\_\_\_\_

**Read the passage and answer the following questions:**

Scientists are now looking for cheaper way to use solar energy to heat air and water. Many buildings are using solar energy to heat their water now. Solar unit on the roofs of buildings collect the energy and use it to heat water. Although these units are still very expensive, more and more people are buying solar hot water heaters. Universities and colleges give solar energy courses where students learn to build their own solar collectors. They are also many books that explain the construction of solar collectors. In the future, there will be more and more solar collectors, especially in the sunny desert areas of the world.

101. What are the scientists doing now?  
✎ \_\_\_\_\_
102. Are solar units cheap or expensive?  
✎ \_\_\_\_\_
103. Where do students learn to build their own solar collectors?  
✎ \_\_\_\_\_
104. Is solar energy expensive?  
✎ \_\_\_\_\_
105. Why?  
✎ \_\_\_\_\_

Unit 12,13

***1. Choose the word that has the underlined part pronounced differently from that of the others.***

- |                          |                     |                      |                          |
|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. A. friends <u>s</u>   | B. tunes <u>s</u>   | C. clubs <u>s</u>    | D. stamps <u>s</u>       |
| 2. A. practised <u>d</u> | B. stamped <u>d</u> | C. indulged <u>d</u> | D. accomplished <u>d</u> |
| 3. A. attracted <u>d</u> | B. added <u>d</u>   | C. competed <u>d</u> | D. developed <u>d</u>    |

4. A. marched B. learned C. cooked D. stopped  
 5. A. reads B. stamps C. comes D. stops

**II. Choose the best answer by circling A,B,C,or D.**

6. This multi-sport event is an occasion when friendship and ..... are built and promoted.  
 A. knowledge B. solidarity C. effort D. enthusiasm
7. He was respected by the people with ..... he worked.  
 A. who B. that C. whom D. all are correct
8. The chemistry book.....was a little expensive.  
 A. that I bought B. I bought that C. that I bought it D. I bought it
- 9.The Vietnamese participants always take part.....sports events with great enthusiasm.  
 A. at B. on C. to D. in
10. Bill Gate,..... is the president of Microsoft Company, is a billionaire.  
 A. who B. whose C. whom D. where
11. My uncle, an **accomplished** guitarist, taught me how to play.  
 A. modest B. famous C. perfect D. skillful
12. Nearly 500 \_\_\_\_\_ from 11 nations took part in the first Asian Games in New Delhi, India.  
 A. viewers B. spectators C. athletes D. watchers
13. It was the cat \_\_\_\_\_my mother bought yesterday.  
 A. who B. that C. what D. whose
14. \_\_\_\_\_ that he presented her a beautiful purse.  
 A. It was on his mother's birthday B. It on his mother's birthday  
 C. His mother's birthday D. On his mother's birthday
15. Aquatic sports are sports like swimming and water skiing. Aquatic sports are played .....  
 A. on land B. in water C. in the air D. in a stadium
16. \_\_\_\_\_ took my car.  
 A. It was you B. It were you C. It was you that D. It was you whom
17. Lan classified her books \_\_\_\_\_ different categories.  
 A. in B. into C. on D. for
18. How did you collect money?

A. I collect money    B. I collected from friends    C. I collected last week    D. I kept in album

19. It was this ring \_\_\_\_\_ was given to Mary for a wedding present.

A. it                      B. in which                      C. where                      D. that

20. China reports 5,090 new coronavirus cases and 121 new deaths , .....in the past 24 hours.

A. who was                      B. which was                      C. that were                      D. that was

21. Wuhan,..... the largest city in Central China, is the place coronavirus originated.

A. whose is                      B. who is                      C. whom is                      D. which is

22. During their .....history, the Asian Games have been advancing in all aspects.

A. five-decade                      B. five-decades                      C. five decade                      D. five decades

23. Bill Gates, .....is the president of Microsoft Company, is a billionaire.

A. whom                      B. whose                      C. who                      D. that

24. Your help was greatly .....

A. appreciated                      B. appreciate                      C. thank                      D. thanking

25. “.....countries took part in the Games?” “Eleven.”

A. What                      B. Which                      C. How much                      D. How many

26. What is the English word for “*môn nhảy xa*”?

A. far jump                      B. long jump                      C. jump long                      D. jump far

**III. Circle the underlined part among A, B, C or D that needs correction**

27 . It was at the shop which she bought a wonderful present for him on his birthday.

A                      B                      C                      D

28. Collect stamps is my brother's hobby.

A                      B                      C                      D

29. It was the dog who the boy hit.

A                      B                      C                      D

30. It was at yesterday when she bought me a sweater.

A                      B                      C                      D

**IV. WRITING : Rewrite each sentence below**

Ex. She bought **the car** from Tom .                      → It was **the car** that she bought from Tom.

1. **My secretary** sent the bill to Mr. Harding yesterday.



→

.....

2. The film was made in Bristol.

→ .....

3. We visit Jane and Jim every weekend.

→ .....

4. England won the World Cup in 1966.

→ .....

**V. READING: Read the following passage carefully, and then answer the questions below.**

The 22<sup>nd</sup> Southeast Asian Games were held in Hanoi, Vietnam from 5 December to 13 December, 2003. The Games were opened by Vietnamese Prime Minister Phan Van Khai in the newly constructed My Dinh National Stadium in Hanoi. The Games torch was lit by Nguyen Thuy Hien of Wushu. It was the first time in the SEA Games history that the Games venues were assigned into two cities namely Hanoi and Ho Chi Minh City.

The Games' hymn was "For the World of Tomorrow", composed by Nguyen Quang Vinh. Painter Nguyen Thai Hung chose "Trau Vang", the golden water buffalo, the mascot for the 22<sup>nd</sup> SEA Games. With a gentle and harmonious nature, the water Buffalo has become synonymous with the water and rice civilization that is important in Vietnam as well as in other Southeast Asian countries. To Vietnamese people, the Golden Buffalo symbolizes a golden harvest, prosperity, happiness, power and the Vietnamese martial spirit.

**1. When and where were the 22<sup>nd</sup> SEA Games held?**

→ \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**2. By whom were the 22<sup>nd</sup> SEA Games opened? By whom was the Games torch lit?**

→ \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**3. What was the most distinguished thing of Games venues in 2003?**

→ \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**4. What does the Golden Buffalo symbolize to Vietnamese people?**

→ \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

\*\*\*The end\*\*\*

## Test 1

*Time: 45 minutes*

I. Choose the word which is stressed differently from the others

- 1.A. enthusiasm            B. interest            C. capable            D. sympathy  
2.A. candle            B. embrace            C. sneaky            D. finish  
3.A. celebrate            B. together            C. family            D. special

II. Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the other words. (0,4 points)

- 1.A. jam            B. dangerous            C. village            D. glance  
2.A. machine            B. church            C. question            D. children

III. Choose the best answer.

1. My friend often shows her \_\_\_\_\_ whenever I have troubles.  
A. sympathy            B. sympathize            C. sympathetic            D. sympathetically
2. He doesn't know much about the project but he is very \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. enthusiastic            B. enthusiast            C. enthusiasm            D. enthusiastically
3. Daisy is so \_\_\_\_\_. She only cares about herself, not about other people.  
A. helpful            B. selfish            C. loyal            D. talkative
4. She is not determined and often changes her ideas. What a/an \_\_\_\_\_ girl she is.  
A. uncertain            B. mutual            C. suspicious            D. changeable
5. \_\_\_\_\_ is the quality of being faithful and loyal to a particular person or belief.  
A. Acquaintance            B. Constancy            C. Sympathy            D. Sorrow
6. On Christmas Day, people exchange presents with each other and say '\_\_\_\_\_ Christmas'.  
A. Happy            B. Merry            C. Exciting            D. Nice
7. Choose the word that has the same meaning as the underlined word.  
Children often receive presents from their parents at Christmas.  
A. candles            B. candy            C. cards            D. gifts

8. The girls agreed \_\_\_\_\_ the cake equally.  
A. to be divided    B. to divide    C. dividing    D. divide
9. I hope \_\_\_\_\_ to university next year.  
A. to go    B. go    C. going    D. went
10. I expected \_\_\_\_\_ to the party, but I was not.  
A. to invite    B. inviting    C. to be invited    D. being invited
11. Could I have something non-alcoholic, like \_\_\_\_\_, please?  
A. vodka    B. whisky    C. orange juice    D. beer
12. The new students hoped to be included \_\_\_\_\_ many of the school's social activities.  
A. in    B. at    C. about    D. on
13. Wedding anniversaries mark the \_\_\_\_\_ of a happy and lasting relationship between married couples.  
A. labels    B. starting points    C. symptoms    D. milestones
14. She complains \_\_\_\_\_ about anything she doesn't like. She is the type of person who is always making a fuss.  
A. noise    B. noisy    C. noisily    D. noises
15. When we \_\_\_\_\_ to see him last night, he \_\_\_\_\_ to music.  
A. come / is listening    B. had come / listened  
C. came / was listening    D. were coming / had listened
16. Most \_\_\_\_\_ couples in the United States celebrate wedding anniversaries each year.  
A. marr    B. marrying    C. marriage    D. married
17. I don't like that boy because there's a \_\_\_\_\_ look on his face.  
A. careful    B. illegal    C. sneaky    D. happy
18. Jack got into trouble when he refused \_\_\_\_\_ his briefcase for the custom officer.  
A. opening    B. being opened    C. to open    D. to be opened
19. We can't count on \_\_\_\_\_ by our parents every time we get into difficulty.  
A. to rescue    B. to be rescued    C. rescuing    D. being rescued
20. When I \_\_\_\_\_ home, I \_\_\_\_\_ a phone call.  
A. was getting/ was receiving    B. had got/ had received  
C. got/ received    D. got/ had received

**IV. Choose the part that is incorrect.**

1.Lan was (A) in a difficult situation (B), so I agreed lending (C) her (D) some money.

2.He seldom travels (A) by bicycle (B) before (C) he went (D) to Vietnam.

3.I used to eating (A) ice cream when (B) I was (C) a child (D).

4.After he received (A) my postcard (B), he phoned (C) me immediately(D).

5.Could (A) you please stop (B) to make (C) so much noise (D)?

**V. Read the passage and choose the best answer to each question.**

MARIA'S HOMECOMING

When the bus \_\_\_\_\_ (1) in a small square, Maria was reading her magazine and didn't realize that she had arrived at her destination. "This is Santa Teresa," Martin said. "You've arrived home!" I suppose your cousin will be \_\_\_\_\_ (2) for us. Come on. I'll carry the bags." Maria thought, "All those years when I \_\_\_\_\_ (3) in New York, I used to dream of this moment. And now it's real, I can't believe it! Here I am, I'm really standing in the square." Santa Teresa was Maria's birthplace, but she often left the town at the age of six. She had some \_\_\_\_\_ (4) of the town, and some photos, but did she belong here still? She didn't know. Nobody was waiting in the square. Perhaps her cousin Pablo hadn't received Maria's letter. "What are we going to do now?" asked Martin. "There isn't \_\_\_\_\_ (5) a hotel here!"

1.A. reached      B. got      C. stopped      D. came

- 2.A. expecting      B. waiting      C. welcoming      D. receiving
- 3.A. was living      B. have lived      C. live      D. am living
- 4.A. recall      B. memories      C. thinking      D. remembering
- 5.A. even      B. hardly      C. too      D. very

**VI. Arrange these words or groups of words in the correct order. (2,5 points)**

- 1.to/ play/ five/ He/ piano/ started/ the/ years/ ago  
 .....
- 2.letter/ the/ ./ opening/ the/ was/ telephone/ I/ rang/ While  
 .....
- 3.been/ We/ for/ two/ hours/ for/ have/ waiting/ you  
 .....
- 4.window/ Tommy/ to/ throwing/ admitted/ the/ through/ rock/ the  
 .....
- 5.Jack/ at/ me/ Whenever/ avoided./ met/ we/ looking  
 .....