PART 1. REVISION OF UNIT 10, 11

A. GRAMMAR

I. MODAL VERBS - Động từ khiếm khuyết

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S + modal + (not) + V_0
(can / must / may ...)
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Ex:

- a.- I may go to the seaside
- May I use your phone?
- b. -You must stop saying such things
 - This book is very useful . You must buy it
- c. You musn't stay up late
- d. I needn't do all exercises
- 1. must : phải (nói về sự bắt buộc)
 - mustn't : không được (cấm không được làm điều gì)
- * Must : dùng để suy đoán
 - \underline{Suy} đoán ở hiện tại : $S + \mathbf{must} + V_0$ (chắc hẳn là)
 - Suy đoán ở quá khứ: S + must + have + V₃/ed (ắt hẳn/chắc hẳn đã)
 - $S + can't + have + V_{3}/ed$
 - 2. May / might : có thể, có lẽ
 - dùng xin phép , cho phép: May I.....? S + may + Vo
 - Dùng suy đoán hàng động, tình huống có khả năng xảy ra ở hiện tại
 - S + may / might + have + V 3/ed (dùng ở quá khứ)
 - 3. need / needn't: cần (không cần) phải làm gì được dùng như modal verb trong câu phủ định và câu hỏi.
 - S+ needn't + Vo = S+ don't need to = S + don't have to : k cần phải làm (HT/TL)
 - $-S + needn't + have + V_{3/ed}$ (dùng để diễn đạt việc đáng lẽ không cần phải làm ở QK)
 - S + didn't need + to V (không cần phải làm)
 - Bi đông: S vật + need + Ving// to be V3/ed
 - 4. S + should (not) have V3/ed: le ra nên/k nên

II. MODAL VERBS IN THE PASSIVE VOICE

(Bị động của khiếm khuyết động từ)

Modal verbs (can, will, shall, may, could, would, might, must, ought to...)

- 1. A: $S + modal verb + V_0 + O$
 - P: $S + modal verb + be + V_{3/ed} + by + O$

Ex: They *will invite* Tom to the party.

Tom will be invited to the party.

- 2. A: $S + modal verb + have + V_{3/ed} + O$
 - P: S + modal verb + have +been + $V_{3/ed}$ + by O

Ex: They can't have made this product by hand.

This product **can't have been made** by hand.

B. EXERCISES

UNIT 10

	UNITIO	,	
I. Phonetics			
Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part is			
pronounced differently fr	om that of the rest in each o	of the following questions.	
1. A. rhinoceros	B. vi <u>h</u> icle	C. which	D. w <u>h</u> om
2. A. b <u>i</u> ologist	B. gor <u>i</u> lla	C. surv <u>i</u> ve	D. reun <u>i</u> te
3. A. research	B. <u>ch</u> ew	C. machine	D. <u>ch</u> ange
4. A. p <u>a</u> nda	B. enact	C. eradicate	D. vacancy
5. A. vulnerable	B. contribute	C. unnoticed	D
compulsory	_	_	
	or D on your answer sheet to	indicate the word which is s	tressed
	ne rest in each of the following		
6. A. wildlife	B. bamboo	C. conserve	D. protect
7. A. extinction	B. animal	C. classify	D. primary
8. A. biologist	B. seriously	C. commercial	D. identify
9. A. medicine		C. addition	D. survival
10. A. disappearance	<u>e</u>	C. conservation	D. generation
Answer keys:	B. vameraere	c. comset vaccon	D. generation
II. Vocabulary			
•	r D on vour answer sheet to	indicate the correct answer	to each of the
following questions.	b on your answer sheet to	marcate the correct answer	o cach of the
~ -	ore aware that wildlife all over	er the world is in	
A. danger	B. threat	C. problem	D. vanishing
	are now in danger		D. vamsining
A. pieces	B. species	C. amount	D. numbers.
	e or several species may resul		D. Hulliocis.
A. university	B. biology		D. diversity
<u> </u>	environment in which plants of	•	D. diversity
A. Habitat	B. Habitant	C. Extinction	D.
	b. Haultant	C. Extiliction	<i>D</i> .
Biodiversity 5. Mars and mars animal a	maning and write arrive	action	
A. threat	pecies arewith extir B. threaten		D throatoning
		C. threatened	D. threatening
		ant and animal species	
A. from	B. in	C. for	D. on
		varenessconservation ne	
A. on	B. of	C. at	D. for
	ened in the wild due to habitat	=	
A. construction	B. conservation	C. destruction	D.
preservation			
	s species are now on the		_
A. danger	B. border	C. margin	D. verge
	rts have been made in order to		
A. conserve	B. conserved	C. conservation	D.
conservative			

III. Grammar

$\label{eq:mark-the-letter-A} \mbox{Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.}$

1. We open the lion	's cage. It is contrary to Zoo re	egulations.	
A. must	B. mustn't	C. needn't	D. should
2. Be careful of that dog. It r	night you.		
A. bite	B. slip	C. wake	D. break
3. You take anyth	ning out of the shop without pa	aying for it.	
A. need	B. needn't	C. must	D. mustn't
4. We have enough food at h	nome so we go	shopping today.	
A. must	B. needn't	C. need	D. mustn't
5. Take an umbrella with yo	u when you go out. It	rain later.	
A. might	B. need	C. must	D. has to
6I ask you some qu	estions about your childhood?	•	
A. Must	B. May	C. Need	D. Might
7. Must she stay at home and	d look after the children for yo	u? - No, she	
A. must	B. mustn't	C. needn't	D. can't
8. Playing games wastes you	ir time and energy. You	play games.	
A. shouldn't	B. needn't	C. mustn't	D. might
9. I will do everything. You	do anything unless	you really want to.	
A. may	B. needn't	C. must	D. ought to
10. Theybe a	way for the weekend, but I an	n not sure.	
A. can	B. must	C. should	D. might
	otect the environment,	we ?	
A. must		C. will	D. shall
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	e window, please? It is so hot		
A. May		C. Could	D. Need
		nething wrong with the softwar	
A. must	B. needs	C. should	D. may
		ak 5 languages: Vietnamese, C	Chinese,
French, English and Spanish			_
A.was able	B. could	C. is able to	D. can
	, he to open the o		
	B. was able	C. could	D. had
16. Let him go,		a	
A. shall we	B. should you	C. will you	D. should we
	nen I phoned but I		_
A. should	B. can	C. was able to	D. must
18. Wedrive fast	· •		
A. needn't	B. can	C. mustn't	D. oughtn't
	ne, so please start dinner with		5 1 11
A. may not	B. could	C. may	D. should
20. I've lost my umbrella. I		C 1 111 1 6	D (1
A. can leave	B. could leave	C. should have left	D. must have
left			

UNIT11

I. Phonetics

	D on your answer sheet to in		rlined part is
_	m that of the rest in each of		
1. A. pic <u>t</u> ure	B. action	C. ques <u>t</u> ion	D. future
2. A. swall <u>ow</u>	B. bel <u>ow</u>	C. sl <u>ow</u> ly	D. all <u>ow</u>
3. A. sw <u>a</u> llow	B. t <u>as</u> te	C. p <u>ag</u> e	D. det <u>ai</u> l
4. A. reading	B. <u>ea</u> sy	C. pl <u>ea</u> sure	D. pl <u>ea</u> se
5. A. kill <u>ed</u>	B. enjoyed	C. describ <u>ed</u>	D. digested
Mark the letter A, B, C, or	D on your answer sheet to in	ndicate the word which is str	essed
differently from that of the	e rest in each of the following	g questions.	
6. A. entertainment	B. information	C. difficulty	D.
understanding		•	
7. A. amazing	B. fascinating	C. digest	D. romance
8. A. imagine	B. important	C. example	D. wondeful
9. A. different	B. carefully	C. holiday	D. reviewer
10. A. knowledge	B. forever	C. journey	D. action
II. Vocabulary	B. folever	c. journey	D. action
Ţ.	D on your answer sheet to in	dicate the correct answer to	each of the
following questions.	D on your answer sheet to in	dicate the correct answer to	each of the
~ -	different ways		
1. People enjoy a book		Cumon	Din
	B. with	C. upon	D. in
_	It is a waste of mor		D
	B. information	C. informative	D.
informatively		*** * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	
	es in which the story is told or		~ ~ ·
A. Comic	B. Thriller	C. Romantic	D. Science
	in a newspaper or magazine in	n which a writer gives his opin	ion of a book, a
film, or a play.			
A. page		C. review	D. journey
5. A is the story	y of a person's life written by s		
A. romance	B. fiction	C. biography	D. science
6. When a reader reads an in	teresting book slowly and care	efully, he	
A. chews and digests			D. reviews
7. If you want to learn how t	to knit or work with wood, you	ı should buy a book.	
A. novel	B. comic	C. science	D. craft
8. Fish is easy to	when you are ill.		
A. digest	B. direct	C. cook	D. fry
9. Mary enjoys reading	, adventure, and whatever	er else she can either buy or bo	orrow.
	B. romantic	C. romanticize	D.
romanticism			
	Mathew's new novels as a new	w style of modern science fict	ion.
	B. digested	C. described	D. understand
	2. 6186566		2.011001500110
III. Grammar			
	D on your answer sheet to in	dicate the correct answer to	each of the
following questions.	vir your answer sheet to in	dicate the correct answer to	cach of the
1. All the iron doors	hy wooden doors		
A. must be replaced		C must replaced D must	to be replaced
*		C. must replaced D. must	to be repraced
2. You if you ar	c arways rate for work.		

A. will be sack	B. may be sacked	C. will have to be sac	ked D. will sack
	now. You can do the typing la		
	B. needn't be typed		D. needn't
typing	71	• 1	
	verybody. It betw	een 9am and 5pm.	
A. can be visited	B. visited	C. visits	D. can visit
5. The partycar	efully because we have invite		
A. should prepare		B. shouldn't prepare	
C. should be prepared		D. shouldn't be prepa	red
	on by pressing this switch	* *	200
	B. must turn	C. should be turn	D. can be
turned	B. must turn	e. should be turn	B. cuii oc
	to them so that they can do th	e work in the way that y	you have told them
A. are making	<u> </u>		D. needn't be
made making	B. Have made	C. ought to be made	D. Heedii t be
	rsity entrance examination. Sl	na hard	
A. must have studied	isity entrance examination. Si	B. should have studie	4
		D. could have studied	
C. might have studied	time 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		
	time learning his lessons, but	ne always gets good ma	arks. 10m
intelligent.	D	C	D 1
	B. must have been	C. mustn't be	D. mustn't have been
10. The package	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	G 1	D '11.1
A. must be wrapped	B. must wrap	C. can be wrap	D. will be
wrapping		0 1 11	
	ice a day to have you recover		
	B. must be taken	C. must have taken	D. must be
taking			
	because Peter has just had a tra		
A. will cancel		C. will be cancelled	D. will have cancelled
	tirely by hand. It		
	B. can't have taken		D. had to take
14. Heescaped by	this window because it is bar	rred.	
	B. must have been	C. needn't be	D. must have
15. This workbef	fore the boss come back.		
A. should do	B. might done	C. had better do	D. must be
done			
16. My boss is angry with m	e. I didn't do all the work wh	ichyesterda	ay.
A. should have done	B. should have been done	C. must be done	D. must have
done			
17. The meeting	because of the storm.		
_	B. had to be posponed C. ha	s to postpone	D. can be postpone
1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
18. His difficult questions	quickly by some of	my classmates.	
	B. can answer C. ha		l be answering
19. Everybody agrees that n			
	B. should not be employ C.	will not be employed D	will be employed
20. The fireby			
A. must cause	B. must be causing C. mus	t have caused D. must	have been caused
	55 500001115 0. 11100		

C. PRACTICE TESTS PRACTICE TEST 1: UNIT 10 – ENDANGERED SPECIES

Read the passage and choose the best answer

The World Wild Fund for Nature (WWF) is an international non-governmental organization for the conservation, research and restoration of the environment, formerly named the World Wildlife Fund, which remains its official name in the United States and Canada. It is the world's largest independent conservation organization with over 5 million supporters worldwide, working in more than 90 countries, supporting 100 conservation and environmental projects around the world. It is a charity, with approximately 9% of its funding coming from voluntarily donations by private individuals and businesses.

The group says its mission is "to halt and reserve the destruction of our environment". Currently, much of its work focuses on the conservation of three biomes that contain most of the world's biodiversity: forests, freshwater, ecosystems, and oceans and coasts. Among other issues, it is concerned with endangered species, pollution and climate change. The organization runs more than 20 field projects worldwide in any given year.

1.The World Wild I	Fund for Nature (V	WWF) is concerned	d with			
A. industry	B. humanity	y C. atmos	phere	D. en	vironment	
2. WWF is now wor	rking in about					
A. nineteen count	ries	B. one hu D. sixty-	undred co	ountries and te	rritories	
C. ninety countrie	S	D. sixty-	nine cou	ntries and state	es	
3. Nine percent of V						
A. governments a C. the United Stat	ll over the world	B. private	e individ	uals and busin	esses	
C. the United Stat	es	D. Canac	la			
4. The word "issue	s" in passage is clo	osest in meaning to	o o			
A. problems	B. ideas	C. groups	S	D. mi	ssions	
5. Which of the foll	owing statements	is NOT true?				
A. WWF is a non-	governmental org	anization B. Its na	ame in the	e United States	and Canada is differen	t
C. WWF focuses	on conservation of	f forests D. WW	/F is also	concerned wi	th climate change	
Mark the letter A,	B, C, or D on	your answer she	eet to in	dicate the w	ord whose underlined	l
part is pronounced d						
6.A. attit <u>u</u> de 7.A. med <u>i</u> cine	B. s <u>u</u> rvive	e C. int	trod <u>u</u> ce	D. h <u>u</u> i	man	
7.A. med <u>i</u> cine	B. priority	C. cr <u>i</u> sis		D. pr <u>i</u> mary		
8.A. <u>ch</u> emical	B. which	C. <u>ch</u> ange		D. each		
9.A. endanger <u>ed</u>						
Mark the letter A, B,	C, or D on your a	nswer sheet to ind	dicate the	e correct answ	er to each of the	
following questions.						
10. Many species of 1						
	В.					
11. She is a famous						
A. conserve	B.	conservationist	C. con	servation	D. conservational	
12. Cutting down tree						
				uence	D. consequences	
13. Many efforts have						
A. done	B.	taken	C. mac	le	D. given	
14 is the pro						
	B.			servation	D. Extinction	
15. Ann could not sp	eak Chinese and	could l	John.			

A. either	B. neither	C. too	D. so	
16. My mother permitted r	ne to go out at night. She	said "Yougo out ton	ight."	
A. may 17. As an orphan, he	B. have to	C. must	D. need	
17. As an orphan, he	earn his living alone			
A. may	B. might	C. had to	D. have to	
18. "Do you have to buy t	his hat?". No , I	It isn't necessary."		
A. mustn't	B. won't	C. needn't	D. don't need	
19open the win				
A. Shall I	B. Shall I to	C. Should I to	D. Do I	
20. The teacher asked him	why heth	ne test yet		
		C. won't finish		
21. I could	_recognize her when she	put on her suit and change	her hairstyle	
A. hard	B. not hardly	C. hardly not D. 1	hardly	
22. Marywith l	ner friend in an apartmen	t in Hanoi since last Sunda	y	
A. is living	B.has lived	C. lived D.l.	ives	
Mark the letter A, B, C, o	or D to show the underl	ines part that needs corre	ction.	
25. We have written to each		primary school.		
A	B C D			
26. I can find my own way	there, you needn't to w	ait for me.		
A B				
27. I have lost one of my g	loves, I <u>must</u> have <u>been a</u>	dropped it somewhere.		
A	B C	D		
Complete the following se	entences			
28. It is a top secret		B.You needn't tel		
A.You mustn't tell	anyone about it.	B .You needn't tel	l anyone about it.	
C. You mightn't te	ll anyone about it.	D.You won't tell a	nyone about it.	
29, I h	aven't experienced any p	roblems		
A. Since I have cor		B. When I	came here	
C. Since I came here		D. When I have come here		
30. When my father was ye	oung,			
		s. he could work in the gar	den for long hours	
		D. he should work in the g		

PRACTICE TEST 2: UNIT 11 – BOOKS

Read the passage carefully, and then choose the best option of words to answer the questions:

It is often said that books are always a good friends and reading in an active mental process. Unlike TV, books make you use your brain. By reading, you think more and become smarter. Reading improves concentration and focus. Reading books takes brain power. It requires you to focus on what you are reading for long periods. Unlike magazines, Internet posts or emails that might contain small pieces of information. Books tell the whole story. Since you must concentrate in order to read, you will get better at concentration. Many studies show if you do not use your memory, you lose it. Reading helped you stretch your memory muscles. Reading requires remembering details, facts and figures and in literature, plot lines, themes and characters.

Reading is good way to improve your vocabulary. Do you remember that when you were at elementary school you learned how to infer the meaning of one word by reading the context of the other

words in the sentence? While reading books, especially challenging ones, you will find yourself exposed to many new words.

Reading is a fundamental skill builder. Every good course has a matching book to go with it. Why? Because books help clarify difficult subjects. Books provide books, you become better informed and more of an expert on the topics you read about. This expertise translates into higher self-esteem. Since you are so well-read, people look to you for answers. Your feelings about yourself can only get better.

Books give you knowledge of other cultures and places. The more information you have got, the richer your knowledge is. Books can expand your horizons by letting you see what other cities and countries have to offer before you visit them.

1. Books have great i	nfluence on				
A. TV	B. friendship	C. brain	D. muscle		
2. When you are reading a book,					
-	small pieces of informa	tion B. you use yo	our brain in concentrate and		
focus	•				
C. you have to read	during a very long time	D. you lose y	our memory		
3. A challenging bool			•		
A. helps you to imp	rove your vocabulary	B. is only for	B. is only for primary pupils		
C. can translate all n	new words	D. contains a	D. contains a lot of difficult vocabulary		
4. Books					
A. are compulsory i	in every course	B. are not ne	eded in most of course		
C. contain less infor	rmation than class discu	ssion D. make a sti	ck patient feel better		
5. Books cannot give	you				
A. knowledge	B. information	C. self-esteer	n D. muscle		
		ose underlined part is pro	onounced differently from that		
of the rest of the follow	ing questions.				
6. A. type <u>s</u>		C. bits	D. subject <u>s</u>		
	B. interest <u>ed</u>				
8. A. au <u><i>th</i></u> or	B. <u>th</u> eme		D. ano <u>th</u> er		
9. A. sch <u>oo</u> l			D. p <u>oo</u> l		
		e correct answer to each			
10. Books are still a ch		owledge and entertainment			
A. means	B. way	C. method	D. measure		
11. Which subject is t	his book?				
A. on	B. for	C. of			
		nough for you to			
-	B. swallow	-	D. understand		
	ing to work, he stopped				
A. to get some petro		B. so to get some p			
C. getting some petr		D.for getting some			
	<u> </u>	the information you need			
A. careful	B. careless	C. carefully			
		have left it on the train.			
A. must	B. needn't	C. should	D. might		
	teresting book				
A. I read	B. I am reading	C. I've ever read	D. I had read		
	ild life was sa		.		
A. whom	B. who	C. her	D. whose		
18. We took part in a s	sponsored walk	to support the poo	r		

A. organized	B. organizing	C. that organized	D. had organized		
19. He has finished read					
A. has	B. hasn't	C. does	D. doesn't		
20. It was not until he ar	rrived in class	. realized he had forgotte	en his book.		
A. that he	B. he	C. and he	D. when he		
21. The librarian told us	not reference	e books out of the library	ý .		
A. take	B. taking	C. to take	D. took		
A. take 22. If you wish to learn	a language, you	class regularly.			
A. have attended	B. must attend	C. have had	D. must have attended		
23"May I borrow you	ır book?" "	"			
A. This is my bool	k. B. Ok. Thank you	C. I don't borrow y	ou D. Here you are		
24. "Let's go to the mov	vie now." "Oh!		,		
A. Good idea!	B. I don't.	C. Why's that?	D. I need it.		
		<u>-</u>	ed part that needs correction.		
25. <u>Have</u> you finished w			F		
	B C D				
		o watch television when	I've finished my homework		
A A	<u>-</u>	B C	D		
27 Research in psycho	loov marketing and ea	conomic can help busines	~		
A A	B	C D	.		
Mark the letter A, B, C or			the following auestions		
mark ine tetter 11, B, C of	D to malcale me con	cei unswer to complete t	ine following questions		
28. There were two sn	nall rooms in the beach	house, se	rved as a kitchen.		
A. the smaller of t	hem	B. the smaller of whi	ich		
C. the smallest of	which	B. the smaller of whit D. smallest of that			
	that no more staff				
			oyed D. will be employed		
30. All traffic laws					
A. is observed B. m		just have observed	D had better observe		
In is deserved 2. in	ast or observed c. in	adst nave observed	B. Had better boserve		
PART 2. PREPAR					
1.Vocabulary: (Cá	ic em nghiên cứ	u từ vưng bài 12	theo một số từ đã cho		
và trong sách Bài	giang)				
	// A 11 1 }				
	ɪŋ/(n): môn đi thuyền				
- cap /kæp/ (n): m					
<pre>- eject /i:'dzekt/ (v</pre>	,				
– foul /faul/ (n): pl					
	kuːbə daɪvɪŋ/: lặn có bìː				
 synchronized swimming /ˈsɪŋkrənaɪz/:boi nghệ thuật 					
	/drɔːn/ (n): trận hoà				
	/ (a): phương thẳng đứn	ng			
– windsurfing (n):	môn lướt ván buồn				

- water polo (n): môn bóng nước

cross-bar (n): xà ngang
goalie = goalkeeper / ˈgəʊlkiːpə(r)/ (n): thủ môn
sprint /sprint/ (v): chạy hết tốc lực

- defensive /di'fensiv/ (a): để phòng thủ
- penalize = penalise / pi:nəlaɪz/ (v): phat
- overtime /ˈəʊvətaɪm/ (n): giờ làm thêm,(a): quá giờ
- referee /,refə'ri:/ (n): trọng tài
- commit /kə'mit/ (v): vi phạm
- sail /seil/ (n): buồm,(v): lướt
- bend /bend/ (v): cúi xuống
- set /set/ (v): lặn
- − conduct /kənˈdʌkt/ (v):hướng dẫn
- postman / pəʊstmən/ (n): người đưa thư
- castle /'ka:sl/ (n): lâu đài

2.Grammar: (Các em đọc sách, phần Ngữ pháp bài 12 trong sách Bài giảng, phân biệt Transitive and Intransitive Verbs)

---- GOOD LUCK!----