TRƯỜNG ĐẠI HỌC CẦN THƠ

TRƯỜNG THPT THỰC HÀNH SƯ PHẠM

Cần Thơ, ngày 03 tháng 02 năm 2021

ĐỂ CƯƠNG ÔN TẬP TIẾNG ANH 12

(MÙA DỊCH COVID-19)

PART 1. REVISION OF UNIT 10, 11

A. GRAMMAR I. MODAL VERBS - Động từ khiếm khuyết

 $\begin{array}{l} S+modal+\;(not\;)+V_{0}\\(\;can\;/\;must\!/\;may\;\ldots) \end{array}$

- \underline{Ex} : a.- I may go to the seaside
 - May I use your phone ?
 - b. -You **must** stop saying such things
 - This book is very useful . You **must** buy it
 - c. You **musn't** stay up late
 - d. I needn't do all exercises
 - 1. must : phải (nói về sự bắt buộc)
 - mustn't : không được (cấm không được làm điều gì)
 - * Must : dùng để suy đoán
 - Suy đoán ở hiện tại : $\mathbf{S} + \mathbf{must} + \mathbf{V}_0$ (chắc hẳn là)
 - Suy đoán ở quá khứ : \mathbf{S} + must + have + $\mathbf{V}_{3/}$ ed (ắt hẳn/chắc hẳn đã)
 - $\mathbf{S} + \mathbf{can't} + \mathbf{have} + \mathbf{V}_3 / \mathbf{ed}$ (ắt hẳn là không)
 - 2. May / might : có thể, có lẽ
 - dùng xin phép , cho phép: May I....? S + may + Vo
 - Dùng suy đoán hàng động, tình huống có khả năng xảy ra ở hiện tại
 - S + may / might + have + V 3/ed (dùng ở quá khứ)

3. need / needn't : cần (không cần) phải làm gì - được dùng như modal verb trong câu phủ định và câu hỏi.

- S+ needn't + Vo = S+ don't need to = S + don't have to : k cần phải làm (HT/ TL)
- **S** + **needn't** + **have** + **V** $_{3/ed}$ (dùng để diển đạt việc đáng lẽ không cần phải làm ở QK)
- **S** + didn't need + to **V** (không cần phải làm)
- Bị động: S vật + need + Ving// to be V3/ed

4. S + should (not) have V3/ed: lẽ ra nên/k nên

II. MODAL VERBS IN THE PASSIVE VOICE

(Bị động của khiếm khuyết động từ)

Modal verbs (can, will, shall, may, could, would, might, must, ought to...)

1. A : S + modal verb + V_0 + O

P: $S + modal verb + be + V_{3/ed} + by + O$

Ex: They *will invite* Tom to the party. Tom **will be invited** to the party.

2. A: S + modal verb + have + V_{3/ed} + O

P: S + modal verb + have + been + V_{3/ed} + by O

Ex: They *can't have made* this product by hand.

This product can't have been made by hand.

B. EXERCISES

UNIT 10

I. Phonetics

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the rest in each of the following questions.

pronounced unterently i	i om mat of the rest m cach	n of the following questions.		
1. A. r <u>h</u> inoceros	B. vi <u>h</u> icle	C. w <u>h</u> ich	D. w <u>h</u> om	
2. A. b <u>i</u> ologist	B. gor <u>i</u> lla	C. surv <u>i</u> ve	D. reun <u>i</u> te	
3. A. resear <u>ch</u>	B. <u>ch</u> ew	C. ma <u>ch</u> ine	D. <u>ch</u> ange	
4. A. p <u>a</u> nda	B. en <u>a</u> ct	C. er <u>a</u> dicate	D. v <u>a</u> cancy	
5. A. v <u>u</u> lnerable	B. contrib <u>u</u> te	C. <u>u</u> nnoticed	D.	
comp <u>u</u> lsory				
	•	to indicate the word which i	is stressed	
•	the rest in each of the follow	U I		
6. A. wildlife	B. bamboo	C. conserve	D. protect	
7. A. extinction	B. animal	C. classify	D. primary	
8. A. biologist	B. seriously	C. commercial	D. identify	
9. A. medicine	B. endanger	C. addition	D. survival	
10. A. disappearance	B. vulnerable	C. conservation	D. generation	
Answer keys:				
II. Vocabulary				
Mark the letter A, B, C	or D on your answer sheet	to indicate the correct answe	er to each of the	
following questions.				
1. Nowadays, people are a	more aware that wildlife all o	over the world is in		
A. danger	B. threat	C. problem	D. vanishing	
2. Many plant and animal	are now in dang	er of extinction.		
A. pieces	B. species	C. amount	D. numbers.	
3. The disappearance of o	ne or several species may re-	sult in the loss of		
A. university	B. biology	C. biodiversity	D. diversity	
4is the natural	environment in which plant	ts or animals live.		
A. Habitat	B. Habitant	C. Extinction	D.	
Biodiversity				
5. More and more animal	species arewith ex	tinction.		
A. threat	B. threaten	C. threatened	D. threatening	
6. We have to apply effec	tive measures to save many	plant and animal species	extinction.	
A. from	B. in	C. for	D. on	
7. The Red List has been	introduced to raise people's	awarenessconservation	n needs.	
A. on	B. of	C. at	D. for	
8. Many species are threatened in the wild due to habitatby man.				

A. construction	B. conservation	C. destruction	D.
preservation			
9. Many plants and an	nimals species are now on the.	of extinction.	
A. danger	B. border	C. margin	D. verge
10. Different	efforts have been made in ord	ler to save endangered species.	
A. conserve	B. conserved	C. conservation	D.
conservative			

III. Grammar

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

1. We open the lion	i's cage. It is contrary to Zoo r	egulations.	
A. must	B. mustn't	C. needn't	D. should
2. Be careful of that dog. It			
A. bite	B. slip	C. wake	D. break
3. You take anyt	hing out of the shop without p	aying for it.	
A. need	B. needn't	C. must	D. mustn't
4. We have enough food at l	nome so we ge	o shopping today.	
A. must	B. needn't	C. need	D. mustn't
5. Take an umbrella with yo	u when you go out. It	rain later.	
A. might	B. need	C. must	D. has to
6I ask you some qu	uestions about your childhood	?	
A. Must	B. May	C. Need	D. Might
7. Must she stay at home and	d look after the children for yo	ou? - No, she	
A. must	B. mustn't	C. needn't	D. can't
8. Playing games wastes you	ar time and energy. You	play games.	
A. shouldn't	B. needn't	C. mustn't	D. might
9. I will do everything. You	do anything unless	you really want to.	
A. may	B. needn't	C. must	D. ought to
10. Theybe a	away for the weekend, but I an		
A. can	B. must	C. should	D. might
	cotect the environment,		
A. must	B. need	C. will	D. shall
• 1	ne window, please? It is so hot		
A. May	8	C. Could	D. Need
-		nething wrong with the softwa	
A. must	B. needs	C. should	D. may
		eak 5 languages: Vietnamese, 0	Chinese,
French, English and Spanish			
A.was able	B. could	C. is able to	D. can
	, he to open the		
	B. was able	C. could	D. had
16. Let him go,			
		C. will you	D. should we
	nen I phoned but I		D
A. should	B. can	C. was able to	D. must

18. Wedı	rive fast; we have plenty of time	Э.	
A. needn't	B. can	C. mustn't	D. oughtn't
19. I arriv	e on time, so please start dinner	r without me.	
A. may not	B. could	C. may	D. should
20. I've lost my umb	rella. Iit on the bus.		
A. can leave	B. could leave	C. should have left	D. must have
left			

UNIT11

I. Phonetics Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the rest in each of the following questions. B. action C. question 1. A. picture D. future 2. A. swallow B. below C. slowly D. allow 3. A. swallow B. taste C. page D. detail 4. A. reading B. easy C. pleasure D. please 5. A. killed C. described B. enjoyed D. digested Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word which is stressed differently from that of the rest in each of the following questions. 6. A. entertainment B. information C. difficulty D. understanding B. fascinating 7. A. amazing C. digest D. romance 8. A. imagine B. important C. example D. wondeful 9. A. different B. carefully C. holiday D. reviewer 10. A. knowledge B. forever C. journey D. action **II. Vocabulary** Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions. 1. People enjoy a book different ways. C. upon D. in B. with A. on 2. This book is not really It is a waste of money buying it. A. inform B. information C. informative D. informatively 3.books are ones in which the story is told or illustrated with pictures. B. Thriller C. Romantic D. Science A. Comic 4. A is a report in a newspaper or magazine in which a writer gives his opinion of a book, a film, or a play. C. review A. page B. subject D. journey 5. A is the story of a person's life written by somebody else. B. fiction C. biography D. science A. romance 6. When a reader reads an interesting book slowly and carefully, he A. chews and digests B. swallows C. dips into D. reviews 7. If you want to learn how to knit or work with wood, you should buy a..... book. C. science A. novel B. comic D. craft 8. Fish is easy towhen you are ill. B. direct C. cook A. digest D. fry 9. Mary enjoys reading....., adventure, and whatever else she can either buy or borrow. B. romantic C. romanticize A. romance D. romanticism

our answer sheet to ind		
our answer sheet to ind		
	licate the correct ans	wer to each of the
wooden doors.		
ust replaced	C. must replaced D	. must to be replace
ay be sacked	C. will have to be sach	ked D. will sacl
You can do the typing late	er.	
		D. needn't
ly. It betwe	en 9am and 5pm.	
	C. visits	D. can visit
because we have invited	many guests.	
		red
	1 1	
	C. should be turn	D. can be
n so that they can do the	work in the way that y	you have told them.
	U	
ntrance examination. She	ehard.	
		d
8	566	
ust have been	C. mustn't be	D. mustn't have been
	C can be wran	D. will be
ast mup	et eun ee mup	
av to have you recover fr	om the illness quickly	
•		D. must be
ust be taken	C. must nuve tuken	D. mast be
Peter has just had a traf	fic accident	
		D will have cancel
U		
		D. had to ta
		D. Had to ta
		D. must ha
		D. must lla
	C had battan da	D must be
ight done	C. mau better do	D. must be
In 't do all the mante	h1-	
III I GO ALL THE WORK Which	IIyesterda	1y.
ould have been done	-	D. must ha
	ust replaced ys late for work. ay be sacked You can do the typing late edn't be typed dy. It betwe sited because we have invited by pressing this switch ust turn m so that they can do the ave made ntrance examination. She earning his lessons, but h ust have been lly before it is posted. ust wrap ay to have you recover fr ust be taken e Peter has just had a traff ill be cancelling by hand. It	ust replaced C. must replaced D ys late for work. ay be sacked C. will have to be sach You can do the typing later. bedn't be typed C. need to type dy. It

17. The meeting	because of the storm.	
A. had to postpone	B. had to be posponed C. has to postpone	D. can be postpone

18. His difficult questionsquickly by some of my classmates.

A. can be answered B. can answer C. have to answer D. will be answering 19. Everybody agrees that no more staff

A. should employ B. should not be employ C. will not be employed D. will be employed 20. The fireby lightning.

A. must cause B. must be causing C. must have caused D. must have been caused C. PRACTICE TESTS

PRACTICE TEST 1: UNIT 10 – ENDANGERED SPECIES

Read the passage and choose the best answer

The World Wild Fund for Nature (WWF) is an international non- governmental organization for the conservation, research and restoration of the environment, formerly named the World Wildlife Fund, which remains its official name in the United States and Canada. It is the world's largest independent conservation organization with over 5 million supporters worldwide, working in more than 90 countries, supporting 100 conservation and environmental projects around the world. It is a charity, with approximately 9% of its funding coming from voluntarily donations by private individuals and businesses.

The group says its mission is "to halt and reserve the destruction of our environment". Currently, much of its work focuses on the conservation of three biomes that contain most of the world's biodiversity: forests, freshwater, ecosystems, and oceans and coasts. Among other issues, it is concerned with endangered species, pollution and climate change. The organization runs more than 20 field projects worldwide in any given year.

1. The World Wild Fund for Nature (WWF) is concerned with					
A. industry	B. humanity	C. atmosphere	D.	environment	
2. WWF is now wo	rking in about				
A. nineteen count	ries	B. one hundre	d countries and	territories	
C. ninety countries		D. sixty- nine	D. sixty- nine countries and states		
3. Nine percent of V	WWF funding comes f	from			
A. governments a	ll over the world	B. private indi	viduals and bus	sinesses	
C. the United Star	tes	D. Canada			
4. The word " issue	s" in passage is closes	t in meaning to			
A. problems	B. ideas	C. groups	D. 1	missions	
5. Which of the foll	owing statements is N	OT true ?			
	0			tes and Canada is different	
C. WWF focuses	on conservation of for	rests D. WWF is a	also concerned	with climate change	
Mark the letter A,	B, C, or D on you	ir answer sheet to	o indicate the	word whose underlined	
part is pronounced a	lifferently from that o	•		questions	
6.A. attit <u>u</u> de				h <u>u</u> man	
	B. pr <u>i</u> ority			7	
	B. whi <u>ch</u>	-			
-	B. destroy <u>ed</u>	-		provid <u>ed</u>	
Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the					
following questions.					
10. Many species of plants and animals are inof extinction.					
A. danger	B. end	danger C.	dangerous	D. dangerously	

	very interested in pro	tecting wild animals f	rom extinction
11. She is a famous She is A. conserve		C. conservation	
12. Cutting down trees causes nume			D. Conscivational
A. danger	B. affects		D. consequences
13. Many efforts have been			D. consequences
A. done	-	C. made	D. given
14 is the protection of envi			D. given
A. Survival			D. Extinction
15. Ann could not speak Chinese at			D. Extinction
A. either	B. neither		D. so
16. My mother permitted me to go o			
A. may	-		D. need
17. As an orphan, heearn h		C. must	Dinou
A. may		C. had to	D. have to
18. "Do you have to buy this hat?".			2.110,000
A. mustn't		C. needn't	D. don't need
19open the window for			
A. Shall I		C. Should I to	D. Do I
20. The teacher asked him why he _			
A. doesn't finish B. has			D. didn't finish
21. I couldrecogniz			
	t hardly C. ha		
22. Marywith her friend			5
	In an aparament in m	mor since last Sunday	
A. is living B.has			res
e	lived C. liv	ved D.liv	
Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to sh	lived C. liv	red D.liv art that needs correct	
Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to sh 25. We have <u>written</u> to <u>each other</u> w	lived C. liv	red D.liv art that needs correct	
Mark the letter \overline{A} , \overline{B} , \overline{C} , or \overline{D} to show the second	lived C. liv now the underlines p <u>when</u> we <u>were</u> in prima C D	red D.liv art that needs correct ry school.	
Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to sh 25. We have <u>written</u> to <u>each other</u> w	lived C. live now the underlines particular $\frac{1}{2}$ (hen we were in primation C D D but needn't to wait for	red D.liv art that needs correct ry school.	
Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to sh 25. We have written to each other w A B 26. I can find my own way there, yo	lived C. liv now the underlines p <u>when we were in prima</u> C D <u>bu needn't to wait for</u> D	red D.liv art that needs correct ry school. me.	
Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to sh 25. We have written to each other w A B 26. I can find my own way there, yo A B C 27. I have lost one of my gloves, I m	lived C. liv now the underlines p <u>when we were in prima</u> C D <u>bu needn't to wait for</u> D	red D.liv art that needs correct ry school. me.	
Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to sh 25. We have written to each other w A B 26. I can find my own way there, yo A B C 27. I have lost one of my gloves, I m	lived C. liv now the underlines part when we were in prima C D ou needn't to wait for D nust have been droppe	red D.liv art that needs correct ry school. me. <u>d</u> it <u>somewhere</u> .	
Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to sh 25. We have written to each other w A B 26. I can find my own way there, yo A B C 27. I have lost one of my gloves, I n A	lived C. liv now the underlines part when we were in prima C D ou needn't to wait for D nust have been droppe	red D.liv art that needs correct ry school. me. <u>d</u> it <u>somewhere</u> .	
Mark the letter \overline{A} , \overline{B} , \overline{C} , or \overline{D} to show25. We have written to each other with \overline{A} 25. We have written to each other with \overline{A} 26. I can find my own way there, you \overline{A} 26. I can find my own way there, you \overline{A} 27. I have lost one of my gloves, I make \overline{A} Complete the following sentences	lived C. live now the underlines particular base of the prime of the	red D.liv art that needs correct ry school. me. <u>d</u> it <u>somewhere</u> .	tion.
Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to show the experimentation of the each other with the each other withe each othe each other with the each other with the eac	lived C. live now the underlines particular the second s	red D.liv art that needs correct ry school. me. <u>d</u> it <u>somewhere</u> . D	t ion. anyone about it.
Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to show25. We have written to each other with A26. I can find my own way there, you A26. I can find my own way there, you A27. I have lost one of my gloves, I m AABComplete the following sentences 28. It is a top secret A. You mustn't tell anyone at the secret and the secre	lived C. live now the underlines particular the second s	red D.liv art that needs correct ry school. me. <u>d</u> it <u>somewhere</u> . D <u>.</u> B .You needn't tell D.You won't tell an	t ion. anyone about it.
Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to show25. We have written to each other with A25. We have written to each other with A26. I can find my own way there, you A26. I can find my own way there, you A27. I have lost one of my gloves, I m A27. I have lost one of my gloves, I m A28. It is a top secret A.You mustn't tell anyone a C. You mightn't tell anyone	lived C. live now the underlines particular the second s	red D.liv art that needs correct ry school. me. <u>d</u> it <u>somewhere</u> . D <u>.</u> B .You needn't tell D.You won't tell an	t ion. anyone about it. yone about it.
Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to show the experiment of each other with the each other withe each other with the each other with the ea	lived C. live now the underlines particular the second s	red D.liv art that needs correct ry school. me. d it <u>somewhere</u> . D B.You needn't tell D.You won't tell an as B. When I ca	t ion. anyone about it. yone about it.
Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to show25. We have written to each other with A25. We have written to each other with A26. I can find my own way there, you A26. I can find my own way there, you A27. I have lost one of my gloves, I m A27. I have lost one of my gloves, I m A28. It is a top secret A.You mustn't tell anyone a C. You mightn't tell anyone a C. You mightn't tell anyone a A. Since I have come here	lived C. live now the underlines particular the set of the set o	red D.liv art that needs correct ry school. me. d it <u>somewhere</u> . D B .You needn't tell D.You won't tell an ns B. When I ca D. When I h	t ion. anyone about it. yone about it. ame here
Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to show 25. We have written to each other with A B 25. We have written to each other with A B 26. I can find my own way there, you A B 27. I have lost one of my gloves, I m A B Complete the following sentences 28. It is a top secret	lived C. liv now the underlines pay then we were in prima C D ou needn't to wait for D nust have been droppe B C bout it. about it. perienced any problem	red D.liv art that needs correct ry school. me. d it <u>somewhere</u> . D B.You needn't tell D.You won't tell an ns B. When I ca D. When I h	tion. anyone about it. yone about it. ame here ave come here

PRACTICE TEST 2: UNIT 11 – BOOKS

Read the passage carefully, and then choose the best option of words to answer the questions:

It is often said that books are always a good friends and reading in an active mental process. Unlike TV, books make you use your brain. By reading, you think more and become smarter. Reading improves

concentration and focus. Reading books takes brain power. It requires you to focus on what you are reading for long periods. Unlike magazines, Internet posts or emails that might contain small pieces of information. Books tell the whole story. Since you must concentrate in order to read, you will get better at concentration. Many studies show if you do not use your memory, you lose it. Reading helped you stretch your memory muscles. Reading requires remembering details, facts and figures and in literature, plot lines, themes and characters.

Reading is good way to improve your vocabulary. Do you remember that when you were at elementary school you learned how to infer the meaning of one word by reading the context of the other words in the sentence? While reading books, especially challenging ones, you will find yourself exposed to many new words.

Reading is a fundamental skill builder. Every good course has a matching book to go with it. Why? Because books help clarify difficult subjects. Books provide books, you become better informed and more of an expert on the topics you read about. This expertise translates into higher self-esteem. Since you are so well-read, people look to you for answers. Your feelings about yourself can only get better.

Books give you knowledge of other cultures and places. The more information you have got, the richer your knowledge is. Books can expand your horizons by letting you see what other cities and countries have to offer before you visit them.

1. Books have great inf	luence on			
A. TV	B. friendship		C. brain	D. muscle
	2. When you are reading a book,			
A. you have to read sn	nall pieces of informa	ation	B. you use your brain in concentrate and	
focus				
C. you have to read du	ring a very long time	•	D. you lose your memory	
3. A challenging book .				
A. helps you to improv	ve your vocabulary		B. is only for primary pupils	
C. can translate all nev	w words		D. contains	a lot of difficult vocabulary
4. Books				
A. are compulsory in	every course		B. are not not	eeded in most of course
C. contain less inform	nation than class discu	ussion	D. make a st	tick patient feel better
5. Books cannot give ye	ou			
A. knowledge	B. information		C. self-estee	em D. muscle
Mark the letter A, B, C, o	or D on the word wh	ose underli	ned part is pl	ronounced differently from that
of the rest of the followin	g questions.			
6. A. type <u>s</u>	B. page <u>s</u>	C. bit	t <u>s</u>	D. subject <u>s</u>
7. A. digest <u>ed</u>	B. interested	C. kil	ll <u>ed</u>	D. unit <u>ed</u>
8. A. au <u><i>th</i></u> or	B. <u>th</u> eme		riller	D. ano <u><i>th</i></u> er
9. A. sch <u>oo</u> l	B. b <u><i>oo</i>k</u>	C. f <u>o</u>	<u>o</u> d	D. p <u><i>oo</i></u> l
Mark the letter A, B,				
10. Books are still a chea				ent.
A. means	B. way	C. met	thod	D. measure
11. Which subject is this				
A. on	B. for	C. of		D. up
12. It is a good book. I th				
A. put down			1	D. understand
13. When he was driving	g to work , he stopped			
A. to get some petrol			to get some petrol	
C. getting some petrol		2.1101	getting some petrol	
14. Read the book	and you can find	the information	ation you nee	d.

		C. carefully	
15. I can't find my b	ook anywhere. I l	nave left it on the train.	I am not sure.
A. must	B. needn't	C. should	D. might
16. This is the most i	nteresting book		
A. I read	B. I am reading	C. I've ever read	D. I had read
17. I read about the c	hild life was save	d by her pet dog.	
A. whom	B. who	C. her	D. whose
18. We took part in a	sponsored walk	to support the poo	r
	B. organizing		
19. He has finished r	eading the book, h	ne?	C
A. has	B. hasn't	C. does	D. doesn't
20. It was not until he	e arrived in class	realized he had forgotte	
A. that he			D. when he
	us not reference		
			D. took
22. If you wish to lea	B. taking rn a language, you	class regularly.	
A. have attended	B. must attend	C. have had	D. must have attended
23. "May I borrow	B. must attend your book?"_"	•	
A. This is my b	ook. B. Ok. Thank you	C. I don't borrow v	ou D. Here vou are
24. "Let's go to the n	ook. B. Ok. Thank you novie now." _ "Oh!	···· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ·	
A. Good idea!	B. I don't.	C. Why's that?	D. I need it.
			ed part that needs correction.
	d with the book I lend you l		F
A 9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	B C D		
26. During the school		watch television when	I've finished my homework
A		B C	D
27. Research in psyc	hology, <u>marketing</u> , and <u>eco</u>	nomic can help busine	
A	,	<u>C</u> D	<u></u> -
Mark the letter A, B, C	C or D to indicate the correct	ct answer to complete	the following questions
28. There were two	small rooms in the beach h	ouse se	rved as a kitchen.
A. the smaller of		B. the smaller of wh	
C the smallest	of which	D smallest of that	
29. Everybody agre	es that no more staff		
A. should employ	B. should not be employe	d C. will not be emplo	oyed D. will be employed
		······································	j i j j j j j j j j j j j j j j j j j j
	must be observed C mu	at have abcomind	D had better abcomia

A. is observed B. must be observed C. must have observed D. had better observe

PART 2. UNIT 12 – WATER SPORTS 1.Vocabulary: (Các em học từ vựng bài 12 theo một số từ đã cho và trong sách Bài giảng)

- canoeing /kəˈnuːıŋ/(n): môn đi thuyền
- cap /kæp/ (n): mũ lưỡi trai
- eject /i:'dʒekt/ (v): tống ra
- foul /faul/ (n): phạm luật,sai sót
- scuba-diving / sku:bə daivıŋ/: lặn có bình khí

- synchronized swimming /'sıŋkrənaız/:boi nghệ thuật
- -tie /tai/ = drawn /drɔːn/ (n): trận hoà
- vertical /'v3:t1kl/ (a): phương thẳng đứng
- windsurfing (n): môn lướt ván buồn
- water polo (n): môn bóng nước
- cross-bar (n): xà ngang
- goalie = goalkeeper / gəʊlki:pə(r)/ (n): thủ môn
- sprint /sprint/ (v): chạy hết tốc lực
- defensive /di'fensiv/ (a): để phòng thủ
- penalize = penalise /'pi:nəlaiz/ (v): phạt
- overtime /' əuvətaım/ (n): giờ làm thêm,(a): quá giờ
- referee /,refə'ri:/ (n): trọng tài
- commit /kə'mit/ (v): vi phạm
- sail /seil/ (n): buồm,(v); lướt
- bend /bend/ (v): cúi xuống
- set /set/ (v): lặn
- conduct /kənˈdʌkt/ (v):hướng dẫn
- postman / pə
ostmən/ (n): người đưa thư
- castle /'ka:sl/ (n): lâu đài

2.Grammar: (Các em đọc sách, phần Ngữ pháp bài 12 trong sách Bài giảng, phân biệt Transitive and Intransitive Verbs; Chú ý một số động từ không thể chia bị động nhé!)

WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING VERBS CAN HAVE AN OBJECT, AND WHICH NOT? (động từ nào trong số động từ sau có thể có một tân ngữ (túc từ), và động từ nào không?)

.....:

- sleep (có đủ giường cho một số người)
- read (đọc)
- write (viết)
- meet (gặp gỡ)
- help (giúp đỡ)
- grow (trồng)
- climb (leo lên)
- rain (đổ, trút)

.....:

- sleep (ngů)
- arrive (đến)
- lie (nằm, nói dối)
- exist (tồn tại)
- occur (xảy ra)
- rain (mưa)

- grow (mọc, lớn lên, phát triển)
 climb (lên, lên cao)

---- BEST WISHES!----